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APA cites use the author and year:
- author’s last name,
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- the page number, especially with quotes.

TIP For more information and examples, go online:
- Purdue OWL APA In-Text Citations
- APA Style: Style and Grammar Guidelines

In-Text Citation Examples
1 author (in sentence) Keeler (2016) discusses library service concepts for the 21st century, focusing on customer service skills and patrons’ needs.

1 author (in parentheses) Librarians need to develop specific customer service skills based on the needs of patrons (Keeler, 2016).

2 authors (in sentence) According to McDonald and Burkhardt (2019), content strategy combines “user experience design, information architecture, marketing, and technical writing” (p. 14).

2 authors (in parentheses) Content strategy is a new discipline that combines “user experience design, information architecture, marketing, and technical writing” (McDonald & Burkhardt, 2019, p. 14).

3 authors or more (in sentence) Licht et al. (2017) offer a comprehensive introduction to the field of psychology that is appropriate for undergraduates.

3 or more authors (in parentheses) A comprehensive introduction to the field of psychology includes current theories, practices, and methods (Licht et al., 2017).

TIP Google Docs and Word have an APA template that might help!
In your References page, include all the sources cited in your research paper.

- Follow APA format for each source type (book, article, chapter, webpage, etc.).
- Use hanging indents and double-space.
- List the sources alphabetically by first word (author’s last name or article title if no author).

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- APA Style (https://apastyle.apa.org/)

**Reference Examples**

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**webpage**


For works with 2 authors:
- Use an ampersand (&) between the authors.

For works with 3-20 authors:
- List all authors’ names.
- Use an ampersand (&) before the last author.

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